

Status of AMD platforms in coreboot

FOSDEM 2020 Hardware enablement devroom





Michał Żygowski





Michał Żygowski
Firmware Engineer

Social media:

-  @_miczyg_
-  michal.zygowski@3mdeb.com
-  linkedin.com/in/miczyg
-  facebook.com/miczyg1395

- PC Engines platforms maintainer in coreboot
- Braswell SoC maintainer in coreboot
- one of 36 official coreboot developers
- interested in:
 - advanced hardware and firmware features
 - security solutions

- Introduction
- Definitions
- AMD and coreboot - history
 - AGESAv3 (and earlier), CIM-x
 - AGESAv5 open-source
 - AGESAv5 binaryPI
- AMD and coreboot - future
 - AGESAv9
 - Platform maintainership
- References
- Q&A



- AGESA - **A**MD **G**eneric **E**ncapsulated **S**oftware **A**rchitecture
AMD processor initialization source code
- CIM-x - AMD southbridge initialization code
- FCH - **F**usion **C**ontroller **H**ub
new generation of AMD southbridges/chipsets
- PSP - **P**latform **S**ecurity **P**rocessor
AMD's equivalent of Intel ME, a coprocessor on the chipset performing similar operations to the ME (security, crypto, CPU bringup, etc.)

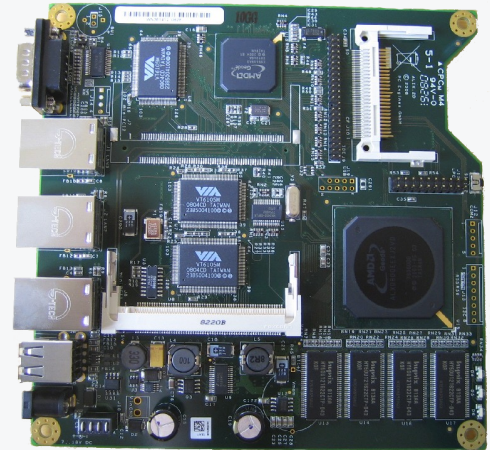
For the processor codenames and architecture names please refer to [wikipedia](#)

AGESAv3 (and earlier), CIM-x, around 2008:

- Family 10 support, Geode processors
- Processor, memory, Hyper Transport initialization
- Southbridge initialization (8111/8131, M690, SB600/SB700)
- 3 chip solutions
- already dropped from master branch due to maintainability problems

Products:

- PC Engines ALIX boards (Geode LX) - maintaining was too troublesome (no MTRRs, no clean CAR setup, many FIXME in the code etc.)

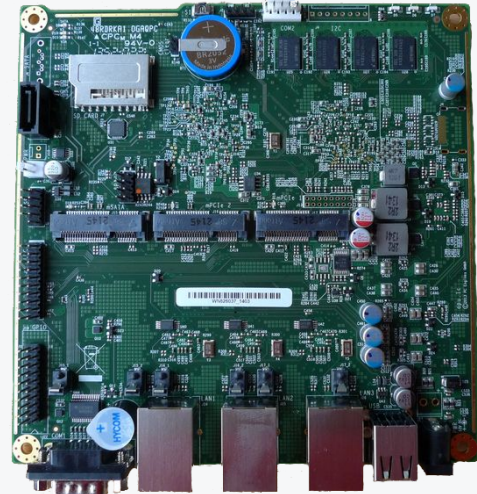


AGESAv5 open-source (2011-2013):

- CIM-x only for family 14h
- CIM-x merged into AGESA for newer families
- since family 15h discrete FCHs (many variants)
- open-source up to family 15h (Trinity) and 16h (Kabini)

Products:

- Lenovo G505s (family 15h)
- [PC Engines apu1](#) (family 14h)
- ASRock E350M1 (family 14h), IMB-A180 (family 16h)
- Asus AM11-A (family 16h), F2A85-M (family 15h)

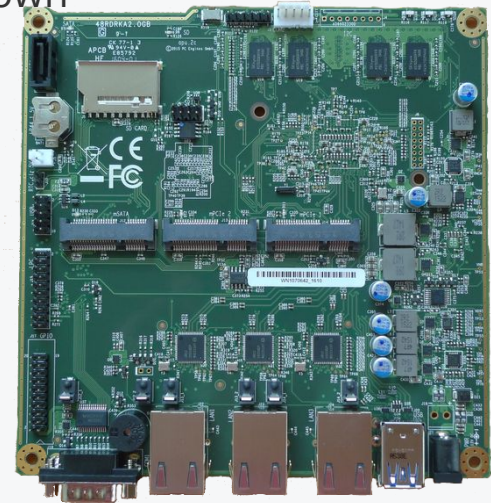


AGESAv5 binaryPI (~2014):

- closed source, binary releases of AGESA
- first appearances of PSP and integrated FCHs
- supported by family 15h processors models 30h-3Fh, 60h-6Fh and 70h-7Fh, family 16h processors models 30h-3Fh
- currently unmaintained by AMD
- broken suspend/resume, issues with CAR teardown

Products:

- PC Engines apu2 (family 16h)
- Chromebooks
(family 15h models 70h-7Fh - StoneyRidge)



AGESAv9 (2019-now):

- another closed source implementation
- support for family 17h (Ryzen)
- apparently it is designed only for Chromebooks
- work-in-progress, due to AMD's groundbreaking change to their processors architecture it takes a lot of time and effort to make it land into the main tree in usable form
- for more details see Kerry Brown's talk from OSFC 2019:
Adaptation of AMD Reference Firmware to coreboot® Using FSP 2.0
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eyRsk8GU3OE>

Products:

- [Chromebooks](#)

- many platforms are being dropped due to coreboot release requirements
- some developers engaged to implement missing functionalities and requirements (mainly me and Kyösti Mälkki)
- community aligns with the work and push updated board support
- much clean-up and fixes to do, most of the code landed in the repository as copy-paste ([MP tables](#), [IRQ tables](#), ACPI code is also poor)
- thanks to the companies like PC Engines (who support open source development through 3mdeb), the platforms keep living in the coreboot project
- for now the AMD based platforms can move on, but it is unknown when they will face a wall that cannot be jumped over (closed source blobs making it even harder)

Native ports:

- Asus KCMA-D8 (dropped from tree)
- Asus KGPE-D16 (dropped from tree)
- Supermicro H8SCM (dropped from tree)

Situation:

- unmaintained and left behind by their port authors
- many bugs unresolved and many new arose in the meantime
- dropped from master branch due to not fulfilling the coreboot release requirements
- one of the last and newest blob-free, fully libre hardware (no PSP, microcode etc.)

Hope:

- 3mdeb applied for funding to bring back the Asus KGPE-D16 board back to master branch
- AMD's processors can be better in certain aspects than Intel's (fully open-source D-RTM implementation with [Trenchboot](#) developed by 3mdeb with cooperation of Daniel P. Smith (Apertus Solutions), Andrew Cooper (Xen Project))

Future:

- 3mdeb will keep improving the AMD support in coreboot via PC Engines company and their apu products
- possibly bring back other native ports beside Asus KGPE-D16
- family 17h support (Ryzen/Zen) is rather unlikely for other products than Chromebooks in coreboot

- Marc Jones at coreboot summit 2008:
[AMD coreboot Development](#)
- Marshall Dawson at Denver coreboot conference 2017:
[AMD and coreboot - History and future](#)
- Own experience

Q&A